The Ottoman empire history in urdu pdf

The Ottoman empire was established in the 13th century and lasted until the early 20th century. It was a large and influential empire that controlled much of the Middle East, parts of Africa, and Europe. The empire was founded by Osman I in 1299 and lasted until 1922 when the Republic of Turkey was established.

The empire was known for its military strength and its cultural achievements. It was also known for its complex system of rule, which included the pasha and sultan. The sultan was the head of the empire and the pasha was the military commander.

The empire collapsed in the early 20th century due to a combination of internal and external factors. The empire was weakened by internal conflict and corruption, and it was also vulnerable to attack from external powers. The empire was finally defeated by the Allies in the First World War, and the Treaty of Sèvres was signed in 1920, which ended the empire.

The empire left a lasting legacy in the region, with many of its cultural and architectural achievements still visible today. It also played a significant role in the history of the Middle East and the world as a whole.

The empire is still studied by historians and scholars today, and its history continues to be a source of fascination and interest.